

## POLICY STATEMENT Commonwealth of Pennsylvania • Department of Corrections

Policy Subject:		Policy Number:	
Inmate Grievance System		DC-ADM 804	
Date of Issue:	te of Issue: Authority:		
March 31, 2014	Signature on File	May 1, 2014	
	John E. Wetzel		

#### I. AUTHORITY

The Authority of the Secretary of Corrections to direct the operation of the Department of Corrections is established by Sections 201, 206, 506, and 901-B of the Administrative Code of 1929, 71 P.S. §§61, 66, 186, and 310-1, Act of April 9, 1929, P.L. 177, No. 175, as amended.

#### II. APPLICABILITY

This policy is applicable to all facilities operated under the jurisdiction of, or conducting business with the Department of Corrections, Department employees, volunteers, contract personnel, visitors and inmates.

#### III. POLICY

It is the policy of the Department that every individual committed to its custody shall have access to a formal procedure through which to seek resolution of problems or other issues of concern arising during the course of confinement. For every such issue, there shall be a forum for review and two avenues of appeal. The formal procedure shall be known as the Inmate Grievance System.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 4-4284, 4-4394, 4-ACRS-6B-03

#### **IV. PROCEDURES**

All applicable procedures are contained in the procedures manual that accompanies this policy document.

#### V. SUSPENSION DURING AN EMERGENCY

In an emergency or extended disruption of normal facility operation, the Secretary/designee may suspend any provision or section of this policy for a specific period.

#### VI. RIGHTS UNDER THIS POLICY

This policy does not create rights in any person nor should it be interpreted or applied in such a manner as to abridge the rights of any individual. This policy should be interpreted to have sufficient flexibility to be consistent with law and to permit the accomplishment of the purpose(s) of the policies of the Department of Corrections.

#### VII. RELEASE OF INFORMATION AND DISSEMINATION OF POLICY

#### A. Release of Information

1. Policy

This policy document is public information and may be released upon request.

2. Confidential Procedures (if applicable)

Confidential procedures for this document, if any, are <u>not public information</u> and may not be released in its entirety or in part, without the approval of the Secretary of Corrections/designee. Confidential procedures may be released to any Department of Corrections employee on an as needed basis.

#### **B.** Distribution of Policy

1. General Distribution

The Department of Corrections' policy and procedures shall be distributed to the members of the Central Office Executive Staff, all Facility Managers, and Community Corrections Regional Directors on a routine basis. Distribution of confidential procedures to other individuals and/or agencies is subject to the approval of the Secretary of Corrections/designee.

2. Distribution to Staff

It is the responsibility of those individuals receiving policies and procedures, as indicated in the "General Distribution" section above, to ensure that each employee

expected or required to perform the necessary procedures/duties is issued a copy of the policy and procedures either in hard copy or via email, whichever is most appropriate.

#### VIII. SUPERSEDED POLICY AND CROSS REFERENCE

#### A. Superseded Policy

1. Department Policy

DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System, issued December 1, 2010, by former Acting Secretary Shirley Moore Smeal.

2. Facility Policy and Procedures

This document supersedes all facility policy and procedures on this subject.

### **B.** Cross Reference(s)

- 1. Administrative Manuals
  - a. DC-ADM 001, Inmate Abuse Allegation Monitoring;
  - b. DC-ADM 006, Reasonable Accommodations for Inmates with Disabilities;
  - c. DC-ADM 008, Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA);
  - d. DC-ADM 801, Inmate Discipline;
  - e. DC-ADM 802, Administrative Custody procedures;
  - f. 3.1.1, Fiscal Administration; and
  - g. 6.3.1, Facility Security;
- 2. ACA Standards
  - a. Adult Correctional Institutions: 4-4016, 4-4281, 4-4284, 4-4301, 4-4394, 4-4429
  - Adult Community Residential Services: 4-ACRS-6B-01, 4-ACRS-6B-03, 4-ACRS-7D-36
  - c. Correctional Training Academies: None



# PROCEDURES MANUAL Commonwealth of Pennsylvania • Department of Corrections

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Release of Information:

Policy Document: This policy document is public information and may be released upon request.

**Procedures Manual:** The procedures manual for this policy may be released in its entirety or in part, with the prior approval of the Secretary/designee. Unless prior approval of the Secretary/designee has been obtained, this manual or parts thereof may be released to any Department employee on an as needed basis only.

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#### Section 1 – Grievances & Initial Review

#### A. Filing of an Initial Grievance

- 1. The Department encourages an inmate to express his/her concerns to staff through respectful, constructive, written or verbal communication so that problems are resolved as soon as possible.<sup>1</sup>
- 2. The Inmate Grievance System is intended to deal with a wide range of issues, procedures, or events that may be of concern to an inmate. It is not meant to address incidents of an urgent or emergency nature *including allegations of sexual abuse as defined in Department policy DC-ADM 008, "Prison Rape Elimination Act."* When faced with an incident of an urgent or emergency nature, the inmate shall contact the nearest staff member for immediate assistance.
- 3. An inmate is encouraged to attempt resolution of a concern informally by use of a DC-135A, Inmate Request to Staff Member or direct conversation with the Unit Manager or Officer-in-Charge prior to submitting a DC-804, Part 1, Official Inmate Grievance Form (Attachment 1-A). An attempt to informally resolve the issue is not required in cases of allegations of abuse, physical or sexual.
  - a. A staff member who receives an oral or written concern from an inmate is expected to attempt to resolve the concern if possible.
  - b. It is encouraged, when possible, to resolve every concern quickly and informally.
  - c. If the staff member is not the appropriate person to resolve the concern raised by the inmate, he/she should be referred to the appropriate staff member.
  - d. The Unit Manager or Officer-in-Charge shall document the result of the resolution, including each party involved, in the **Cumulative Adjustment Record/Inmate Cumulative Adjustment Record (ICAR)**.
- 4. While an inmate should make every effort to resolve a concern informally prior to filing an official grievance, failure to attempt to informally resolve a concern will not be cause to reject an official grievance. However, if an attempt was made to resolve the concern informally, this information should be included in **Section B** of the **DC-804, Part 1**.
- 5. When an inmate has a concern that he/she is unable to resolve, the inmate must submit his/her grievance to the Facility Grievance Coordinator using the **DC-ADM 804, Part 1**.
  - a. DC-804, Part 1 forms shall be readily available on every housing unit as well as in the main and mini-law libraries.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 4-4016, 4-ACRS-7D-36

- Each copy of the DC-804, Part 1, with the exception of the inmate's copy (GOLDENROD), shall be forwarded to the Facility Grievance Coordinator who will determine whether the grievance will be accepted or rejected.
- 6. A grievance regarding sexual abuse will not be addressed through the Inmate Grievance System and must be addressed through Department policy DC-ADM 008. There are better ways in which a sexual abuse claim can be reported which is outlined in Department policy DC-ADM 008. If a grievance is filed regarding allegations of sexual abuse, while it will not be addressed through the Inmate Grievance System, the grievance will be immediately forwarded to the Security Office as well as the PREA Compliance Manager in accordance with Department policy DC-ADM 008. Grievances related to SIP Expulsion will be in accordance Section 2 of this procedures manual.
- A grievance directly related to a specific inmate misconduct charge or a specific disciplinary sanction and/or the reasons for placement in administrative custody will not be addressed through the Inmate Grievance System and must be addressed through Department policy DC-ADM 801, "Inmate Discipline" and/or DC-ADM 802, "Administrative Custody Procedures."
- 8. A grievance directly related to the denial of a publication will not be addressed through the Inmate Grievance System and must be addressed through Department policy DC-ADM 803, "Inmate Mail and Incoming Publications."
- 9. The inmate must submit a grievance to the Facility Grievance Coordinator within 15 working days after the event upon which the claim is based.
- 10. A grievance must be filed with the Facility Grievance Coordinator at the facility where the grievance event occurred.
- 11. The inmate must sign and date the grievance with his/her commitment name and number only, without reference to the UCC, aliases, etc.
- 12. The text of the grievance must be legible, understandable, and presented in a courteous manner. The inmate must include a statement of the facts relevant to the claim.
  - a. The statement of facts shall include the date, approximate time and location of the event(s) that gave rise to the grievance.
  - b. The inmate shall identify individuals directly involved in the event(s).
  - c. The inmate shall specifically state any claims he/she wishes to make concerning violations of Department directives, regulations, court orders, or other law.
  - d. If the inmate desires compensation or other legal relief normally available from a court, the inmate must request the specific relief sought in his/her initial grievance.

- 13. The statement of facts must not exceed two pages and must be handwritten or typed on writing paper (one **DC-804, Part 1** and one one-sided 8 ½" x 11" page).
- 14. An inmate who has been personally affected by a Department or facility action or policy will be permitted to submit a grievance.
- 15. Any grievances based on separate events must be presented separately, unless it is necessary to combine the issues to support the claim.
- 16. Any grievance issue that has been previously addressed will not be re-addressed in a subsequent grievance. Any concern with the previous grievance, previous grievance decision or the staff member who rendered that decision must be addressed through the appeal process outlined in Section 2 of this procedures manual.
- 17. Each grievance must be presented individually. A grievance submitted by one inmate for a group of inmates is prohibited and will not be processed.
- 18. An inmate filing a grievance related to a claim of missing property must provide documentation such as a DC-153A, Personal Property Inventory Sheet, Confiscated Items Receipt, or a Commissary/Outside Purchase Form for evidence or proof that the property items were once in his/her possession. Failure to do so may result in the rejection of the grievance.
- 19. If a grievance is rejected, the grievance may be re-submitted, using the same grievance number, within five working days of the rejection notice date.
  - a. A rejected grievance may only be re-submitted one time.
  - b. Additionally, the inmate may appeal the rejection to the Facility Manager in accordance with Section 2 of this procedures manual.
- 20. In a case involving personal property, the inmate must clearly notify the Facility Manager or Facility Grievance Coordinator to retain the property pending completion of the grievance process, including any appeal. This notification can be made within the initial grievance.
- 21. No inmate shall be punished, retaliated against, or otherwise harmed for use of the grievance system.<sup>2</sup>
- 22. At any point in the grievance process, the inmate may withdraw the grievance.
  - a. To withdraw a grievance, an inmate must use and sign the **Grievance Withdrawal Form (Attachment 1-B)**, identify the grievance to be withdrawn by number, the reason why the grievance was withdrawn and forward the form to the Facility Grievance Coordinator.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 4-4281

- b. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will forward a copy of the withdrawal form to the inmate's counselor.
- c. The inmate's counselor will meet with the inmate, within five working days, to verify that the grievance was resolved and that the withdrawal was appropriate.
- d. The counselor will sign and date the withdrawal form and make any necessary comments.
- e. Once a grievance is withdrawn, the inmate cannot then proceed to appeal to either the Facility Manager or Final Review.
- f. The Counselor will send the signed withdrawal form to the facility Grievance Coordinator.
- 23. Any document(s) attached in support of a grievance becomes part of the official record and will not be returned. The inmate should make copies of the supporting documents prior to submitting to the Facility Grievance Coordinator for use in any subsequent appeals.
- 24. A grievance cannot be filed after parole or release from incarceration.
- 25. An inmate transferred to a county facility or other state must use the grievance system at that facility regarding any issue that arises at that facility.

#### **B.** Initial Review

- 1. The Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee shall assign a grievance tracking number to every grievance (even a rejected grievance) upon receipt and enter every grievance into the Automated Inmate Grievance Tracking System.
  - a. The Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee shall enter the date the grievance was received, a summary or description of the grievance subject matter, and the category.
  - b. The Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee may combine multiple grievances from the same inmate that relate to the same subject.
- 2. A time extension for filing a grievance will be considered on a case by case basis. The inmate must notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator of the reason for the delay. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will consider the reason given and also consider if the delay was caused by the following:
  - a. a temporary transfer from the facility where the grievance should have been filed;
  - b. a permanent transfer to another facility from the facility where the grievance should have been filed;

- c. Authorized Temporary Absence (ATA) for an extended period;
- d. another delay with mail delivery; or

#### e. any other reason the Facility Grievance Coordinator deems appropriate.

NOTE: If it is determined that a delay was caused by a circumstance listed above, a reasonable extension of time for filing may be permitted.

3. If the Facility Grievance Coordinator determines that the grievance is properly submitted according to this procedures manual, the Facility Grievance Coordinator will designate a staff member to serve as the Grievance Officer for that grievance. The staff member who serves as the Grievance Officer shall not be directly involved or named as the subject of the grievance. This includes being named in Section A and/or B of the **DC-804**, **Part 1**.

# NOTE: The PINK copy of the DC-804, Part 1 will be returned to the inmate acknowledging acceptance of the grievance.

- 4. If the Facility Grievance Coordinator determines that the grievance is not properly submitted according to this procedures manual, it shall be rejected and returned to the inmate with a **Grievance Rejection Form (Attachment 1-C)** enumerating the reason(s) the grievance was rejected.
  - a. When rejected, the entire grievance packet will be returned to the inmate along with any exhibits. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will retain one photocopy of the grievance.
  - b. If the rejected grievance pertains to DC-ADM 001, "Inmate Abuse Allegation Monitoring," the Facility Grievance Coordinator shall do the following:
    - (1) *immediately forward a copy of the grievance to the Security Office to be investigated in accordance with Department policy DC-ADM 001;*
    - (2) ensure that the rejection notice to the inmate shall include a statement informing the inmate that his/her grievance was forwarded to the Security Office for investigation in accordance with Department policy DC-ADM 001; and
    - (3) refer to Subsection C. below on how to proceed when a grievance pertaining to Department policy DC-ADM 001 is not rejected.
  - c. When a grievance pertains to Department policy DC-ADM 008, the Facility Grievance Coordinator shall do the following:

- (1) immediately forward a copy of the grievance to the PREA Compliance Manager and to the Security Office to be investigated in accordance with Department policy DC-ADM 008; and
- (2) the rejection notice to the inmate shall include a statement informing the inmate that his/her grievance was forwarded to the PREA Compliance Manager and to the Security Office for investigation in accordance with Department policy DC-ADM 008.
- 5. The Grievance Officer shall:
  - a. submit his/her proposed response to the Facility Grievance Coordinator prior to distribution to the inmate;
  - b. the response shall be typed on the Initial Review Response Form (Attachment 1-D);
  - c. the response shall include a brief rationale summarizing the conclusion and any action taken or recommended to resolve every issue raised as well as any requested relief;
  - d. if a policy is being cited within the initial review response, the specific policy number, section, etc., must be included;
  - e. the response must include one of the following dispositions: Uphold Inmate, Grievance Denied, or Uphold in Part/Deny in Part;
  - f. if the grievance is deemed frivolous, the response must include a statement stating the reason(s);
  - g. the response shall be provided to the inmate within 15 working days from the date the grievance was entered into the Automated Grievance Tracking System; and
  - h. an extension of 10 additional working days may be requested from the Facility Grievance Coordinator if the investigation of the grievance is ongoing.
- 6. The Facility Grievance Coordinator shall:
  - a. review the proposed response from the Grievance Officer for consistency with policy and procedures;
  - b. if further review is required, the response will be returned to the Grievance Officer;
  - c. if the proposed response is approved, the Facility Grievance Coordinator shall initial the response and return it to the Grievance Officer for distribution to the inmate;

- d. Once the Grievance Officer's response is complete, the date of the response and a summary of the Grievance Officer's decision should be entered into the Automated Grievance Tracking System;
- e. If an extension is granted to the Grievance Officer, the inmate must be notified in writing using the **Extension Form (Attachment 1-E)**.
- 7. A grievance filed against Parole and/or Central Office staff should not be rejected, except for non-policy compliant reasons. If necessary, Parole and/or Central Office staff can be contacted by the facility to supply information needed for the Grievance Officer to provide a complete response. It should be noted that there may be circumstances in which facility staff cannot address a parole issue. If this occurs, the Grievance Officer should provide a response to the inmate which includes an address and/or contact person from Parole to whom the inmate can direct their issue and/or concern.
- 8. Each Facility Manager/designee shall ensure that a lock-box designated for inmate grievances and/or DC-135A forms is installed in all Level 5 housing units, SRTU, and the inmate dining halls. The lock-box on the Level 5 housing unit shall be placed in a location easily accessible to an inmate being escorted to an individual exercise unit. The inmate will be permitted to place the DC-135A and/or grievance in this lock-box. If an inmate chooses not to go to an individual exercise unit, he/she may have a staff member place the item in the lock-box.
- 9. The Facility Grievance Coordinator, usually the Superintendent's Assistant, is responsible for the key and retrieval of the lock box contents located in all Level 5 housing units, Secure Residential Treatment Unit (SRTU) and the dining halls each work day.

#### C. Allegation of Abuse Grievances

- 1. A grievance dealing with allegations of abuse shall be handled in accordance with Department policy **DC-ADM 001**.
- 2. This may extend the time for responding to the grievance, but will not alter the inmate's ability to appeal upon his/her receipt of the **Initial Review Response**.
- 3. If the grievance is the first notice made by the inmate, the Facility Grievance Coordinator will issue an **Extension Form** to the inmate by checking the box "Notice of Investigation."
- 4. The **Initial Review Response** will be completed by the assigned Grievance Officer when the results from the Office of Special Investigations and Intelligence (OSII) are received.

## D. Access to Grievances for Special Populations<sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 4-4429, 4-ACRS-6B-01

- 1. Pursuant to Department policy DC-ADM 006, "Reasonable Accommodations for Inmates with Disabilities," the Department shall ensure that inmates with disabilities have an equal opportunity to use the grievance system.
- 2. Written materials will either be delivered in alternative formats that accommodate the inmate's disability or the information will be delivered through alternative methods, such as reading it to the inmate or communicating through an interpreter, which ensure the understanding of the grievance process and material.
- 3. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will ensure that only staff members, not involved in the grievance, are providing translation for inmates. If a multi-lingual staff member is not available, an existing contract and/or dial-up translation service, such as the "AT&T Language Line," should be utilized.
- 4. Timeline extensions will be granted in order to secure these services.

#### COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS 1920 TECHNOLOGY PARKWAY MECHANICSBURG, PA 17050

FOR OFFICIAL USE

**GRIEVANCE NUMBER** 

	· · _		
OFFICIAL INMATE GRIEVANCE			
TO: FACILITY GRIEVANCE COORDINATOR	FACILITY:	DATE:	
FROM: (INMATE NAME & NUMBER)	SIGNATURE OF INMATE	:	
WORK ASSIGNMENT:	HOUSING ASSIGNMEN	Г:	
<ul><li>INSTRUCTIONS:</li><li>1. Refer to the DC-ADM 804 for procedures on the ir</li><li>2. State your grievance in Block A in a brief and under</li><li>3. List in Block B any actions you may have taken to staff members you have contacted.</li></ul>	erstandable manner. resolve this matter. Be sur	-	
A. Provide a brief, clear statement of your grievance, pages (one DC-804 form and one one-sided 8 1/2"			
B. List actions taken and staff you have contacted, b	efore submitting this grieva	Ince	
Your grievance has been received and will be processed in accordance with DC-ADM 804.			

Signature of Facility Grievance Coordinator

WHITE Facility Grievance Coordinator Copy CANARY File Copy PINK Action Return Copy GOLDEN ROD Inmate Copy

Attachment 1-A

Date

#### **GRIEVANCE WITHDRAWAL**

(Facility)

(Address)

This serves to acknowledge receipt of recent communication indicating your desire to withdraw the grievance noted below. In accordance with the provisions of DC-ADM 804, "Inmate Grievance System," the Facility Grievance Coordinator will withdraw this grievance in response to your request.

Inmate Name:		Inmate Number:	
Facility:		Date:	
	_		
Grievance:			
Action:	Withdrawal		
Inmate's Signature:		Grievance Officer's	
initiale 5 Signature.		Signature:	
Grievance Officer's		Signature.	
Title:			
Date:			
Counselor's Name:		Date:	
Comments:	*		

cc: Facility Grievance Coordinator Grievance Officer DC-15 File

DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System Procedures Manual Section 1 – Grievances & Initial Review Issued: 3/31/2014 Effective: 5/1/2014

Attachment 1-B

#### Section 2 – Appeals

#### A. Appeal to Facility Manager

- 1. Inmate Responsibilities
  - a. An inmate may appeal an Initial Review Response/Rejection to the Facility Manager in writing, within 15 working days from the date of the Initial Review Response/Rejection.<sup>1</sup>
  - b. The Initial Review Response/Rejection from the Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee must be received by the inmate before any appeal to the Facility Manager can be sought.
  - c. Only an issue that was raised for Initial Review, determination of frivolousness, rejection may be appealed. An issue raised for Initial Review and determination of frivolousness must be raised for appeal at the same time.
  - d. Each appeal must:
    - (1) be clearly labeled as an appeal at the top of the document;
    - (2) include the grievance number at the top of the document;
    - (3) be ligible, understandable, and presented in a courteous manner;
    - (4) not exceed two pages (two one-sided or one double-sided 8 1/2" x 11" page);
    - (5) contain reason(s) for appealing the **Initial Review Response/Rejection**;
    - (6) be handwritten or typed on writing paper or submitted on the **Inmate Appeal to Facility Manager form (Attachment 2-A)**;
    - (7) If the inmate is appealing a determination of frivolousness, he/she must clearly indicate that he/she is appealing that determination; and
    - (8) only one appeal of any **Initial Review Response/Rejection** is permitted.
  - e. Failure to comply may result in the appeal being dismissed.
  - f. Any document(s) attached in support of a grievance appeal becomes part of the official record and will not be returned. The inmate should make copies of the supporting documents, including any facility documents, prior to submission to the Facility Manager for any subsequent appeals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 4-4284, 4-ACRS-6B-03

- 2. Staff Responsibilities
  - a. The appeal must be addressed by the Facility Manager/designee. The Grievance Officer, as applicable, may not be designated to address the appeal.
  - b. The Facility Manager/designee will determine whether the appeal is in accordance with this procedures manual. If the appeal is determined to be in accordance with these procedures, the Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee will enter the date the appeal was received into the Automated Inmate Grievance Tracking System.
  - c. A time extension for filing a grievance appeal will be considered on a case by case basis. The inmate must notify the Facility Manager of the reason for the delay. The Facility Manager will consider the reason given and also consider if the delay was caused by:
    - (1) a temporary transfer from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
    - (2) a permanent transfer to another facility from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
    - (3) Authorized Temporary Absence (ATA) for an extended period;
    - (4) delay with mail delivery; or
    - (5) any other reason the Facility Manager/designee deems appropriate.

# NOTE: If it is determined that a delay was caused by a circumstance listed above, a reasonable extension of time for filing shall be permitted.

- d. The Facility Manager/designee shall:
  - Notify the inmate using the Facility Manager's Appeal Response (Attachment 2-B) of his/her decision within 15 working days of receiving the appeal.
  - (2) One of the following dispositions must appear on the appeal response: Uphold Response, Uphold Inmate, Dismiss/Dismiss Untimely or Uphold in Part/Deny in Part.
  - (3) A brief statement of the reason(s) for the decision must be included. All appeal points raised by the inmate shall be addressed including the determination of frivolousness if appealed.

- (4) Alternatively, the Facility Manager/designee may remand the Initial Review Response to the Grievance Officer for further investigation and/or reconsideration.
- e. Remand
  - (1) When the Facility Manager/designee remands a grievance, notification of the remanded grievance will be provided to the Grievance Officer on the Remand Grievance – Notice to Grievance Officer (Attachment 2-C).
  - (2) Notification of the remanded grievance will also be provided to the inmate on the **Remand Grievance Notice to Inmate (Attachment 2-D)**
  - (3) The Grievance Officer shall respond to the inmate within **15** working days.
  - (4) The revised response shall be returned to the Facility Manager/designee for review prior to sending it to the inmate.
  - (5) The inmate may again appeal to the Facility Manager/designee within 15 working days from the date of the revised Initial Review Response.
  - (6) The determination to remand the Initial Review Response/Rejection may not be appealed or made the subject of a new grievance.
- f. The Facility Grievance Coordinator/designee shall enter the date and a summary of the Facility Manager/designee's decision into the Automated Inmate Grievance Tracking System.
- g. Personal property related to a grievance shall not be disposed of if the inmate notifies the Facility Manager/designee or Facility Grievance Coordinator to retain the property as required in Section 1 of this procedures manual. If notification is given, the property related to the grievance shall be placed in a safe location until final disposition is made by the Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals (SOIGA). The inmate will have 20 working days from the date the final SOIGA decision is received to notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator in writing with his/her signature that he/she intends to file a court action relating to the confiscated property. The subject property will be labeled to indicate that it is being held pending possible further legal action and will note the expiration date of the 20 working days. If no notice in writing signed by the inmate is given to the Facility Grievance Coordinator by the end of the 20 working days, the inmate will be told to decide whether the property is to be shipped or destroyed. When the final court proceeding is concluded, the inmate shall, within 20 working days, notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator in writing that the lawsuit is concluded and whether the property is to be shipped or destroyed. Any refusal or failure to select an option will be documented by the Property Officer and will result in the property being destroyed. If the option to have the property shipped is chosen, the property will be shipped at the inmate's expense. An inmate's failure to communicate the final court disposition to the Facility Grievance

Coordinator within 20 working days may result in the property being destroyed with no notice to the inmate.

#### **B.** Appeal to Final Review

- 1. Inmate Responsibilities
  - a. The decision from the appeal to the Facility Manager must be received by the inmate before an appeal to Final Review can be sought.
  - b. Any inmate who is dissatisfied with the disposition of an appeal from the Facility Manager may submit an Inmate Appeal to Final Review (Attachment 2-E) within 15 working days from the date of the Facility Manager/designee's decision. Only issues appealed to the Facility Manager may be appealed to Final Review.
  - c. A time extension for filing a grievance appeal to final review will be considered on a case by case basis. The inmate must notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator of the reason for the delay. The Chief Grievance Officer/designee will consider the reason given and also consider if the delay was caused by:
    - (1) a temporary transfer from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
    - (2) a permanent transfer to another facility from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
    - (3) ATA for an extended period;
    - (4) another delay with mail delivery; or
    - (5) any other reason the Chief Grievance Officer/designee deems appropriate.

NOTE: If it is determined that a delay was caused by a circumstance listed above, a reasonable extension of time for filing shall be permitted.

- d. An appeal to Final Review will not be permitted until the inmate has complied with all procedures established for Initial Review in accordance with **Section 1** of this procedures manual and for Appeal to the Facility Manager in accordance with **Subsection A. above**.
- e. Each appeal must:
  - (1) be clearly labeled as an appeal at the top of the document;
  - (2) include the grievance number at the top of the document;

- (3) be legible, understandable, and presented in a courteous manner;
- (4) not exceed two pages (two one-sided or one double-sided 8 1/2" x 11" page);
- (5) contain reason(s) for appealing the Facility Manager/designee's decision;
- (6) be handwritten or typed on writing paper or submitted on the Inmate Appeal to Final Review (Attachment 2-E);
- (7) If the inmate is appealing a determination of frivolousness, he/she must clearly indicate that he/she is appealing that determination;
- (8) only one grievance may be appealed on a piece of paper unless combined by the Facility Manager/designee; and
- (9) only one appeal of any Facility Manager/designee's response is permitted.
- f. Failure to comply may result in the appeal being dismissed.
- g. An inmate filing an appeal related to a claim of missing property must provide documentation such as a DC-153A, Personal Property Inventory Sheet, Confiscated Items Receipt or a Commissary/Outside Purchase Form for evidence or proof that property items were once in his/her possession. Failure to do so may result in dismissal of the appeal.
- h. Every appeal to Final Review must be addressed to the following:

Chief, Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals Department of Corrections 1920 Technology Parkway Mechanicsburg, PA 17050

Failure to properly address the appeal will delay the process.

- i. An inmate appealing a grievance to Final Review is responsible for providing the SOIGA with all required documentation relevant to the appeal. A proper appeal to Final Review must include:
  - (1) a legible copy of the Initial Grievance;
  - (2) a copy of the Initial Review Response/Rejection;
  - (3) a legible copy of the Inmate Appeal to the Facility Manager;
  - (4) a copy of the Facility Manager/designee's decision;
  - (5) a written appeal to the SOIGA;

- (6) failure to provide any of the documentation noted above may result in the appeal being dismissed; and
- (7) the copies of the Initial Review Response/Rejection and the Facility Manager/designee's decision cannot be handwritten.
- j. An indigent inmate as defined in Department policy **DC-ADM 803**, "**Inmate Mail and Incoming Publications**," will be afforded copy service and legal postage up to a maximum of \$10.00 per month and all money received in the inmate's account shall be used to pay for the cost of the copies and legal postage. A non-indigent inmate will incur copying charges in accordance with Department policy **3.1.1**, "**Fiscal Administration**."
- k. Any documentation submitted in support of the appeal to Final Review will become part of the official record and will not be returned. The inmate should make copies of supporting documents, including facility documents, prior to submission to Final Review.
- 2. Staff Responsibilities
  - a. The SOIGA will ensure that:
    - (1) an appeal to Final Review is responded to within 30 working days of receipt unless otherwise extended;
    - (2) an appeal and response are properly maintained in the Automated Inmate Grievance Tracking System; and
    - (3) The Chief of SOIGA may authorize an extension of up to 10 additional working days if the investigation of the appeal is ongoing. If an extension is necessary, the inmate shall be advised in writing. This may be done using the **Extension Form** (Attachment 1-E).
  - b. Upon request, the Facility Manager will forward to the SOIGA a copy of any formal investigation related to a grievance.
  - c. The SOIGA will review the **DC-804 Part 1**, the **Initial Review Response/Rejection**, the **Inmate Appeal to the Facility Manager**, the **Facility Manager's Appeal Response**, any investigative report(s), any attached exhibits and the **Inmate Appeal to Final Review**.
  - d. Upon completion of the review, SOIGA will respond directly to the inmate in all cases using the **Final Appeal Decision (Attachment 2-F)** or the **Final Appeal Decision Dismiss (Attachment 2-G)**. If the inmate is released/paroled, he/she must provide a forwarding address to SOIGA. SOIGA will forward the Final Review response to the

address provided or, if no address is provided, to the last address of record for the inmate.

- e. SOIGA will issue a decision with one of the following dispositions: Uphold Response, Uphold Inmate, Dismiss, or Uphold in Part/Deny in Part.
  - (1) The Chief/designee, SOIGA, shall notify the inmate and the Facility Manager of the decision and rationale.
  - (2) If the decision consists of amending or remanding the grievance, or if the decision is to uphold the inmate, the appropriate Deputy Secretary shall also be notified.
  - (3) In any instance where a determination of frivolousness is overturned, the Facility Grievance Coordinator shall also be notified.
  - (4) Alternatively, the Chief Grievance Officer/designee may remand the grievance to the Facility Manager for further investigation/reconsideration and/or may review/refer an appeal to a different bureau.
- f. Referrals
  - (1) When an appeal is referred to a bureau for review (health care issues with the Bureau of Health Care Services (BHCS), education issues with the Bureau of Correction Education (BCE), etc.) notification of the referral will be provided to the appropriate bureau on the Grievance Referral (Request to Bureau/Office) (Attachment 2-H)
  - (2) Notification of the referred grievance will be provided to the inmate on the Grievance Referral (Notice to Inmate) (Attachment 2-I)
  - (3) The review/referral may result in an extension to the time for submitting a Final Review response to the inmate.
  - (4) Once a response from the relevant bureau is received by the SOIGA, a final review response will be issued to the inmate.
- g. Remand
  - (1) When an appeal is remanded to the facility for further review notification of the remanded grievance will be provided to the Facility Manager/designee on the **Remand Grievance Notice to Facility Manager (Attachment 2-J).**
  - (2) Notification of the remanded grievance will also be provided to the inmate on the **Remand Grievance Notice to Inmate) (Attachment 2-K).**

- (3) Once the investigation is completed, the Facility Manager/designee will provide a revised response to the inmate, with a copy to the Chief of SOIGA, within 15 working days.
- (4) If the inmate is dissatisfied with the revised response, he/she may appeal to Final Review again within 15 working days of the date of the revised response.
- (5) The determination to remand the grievance may not be made the subject of a new grievance.
- h. The Chief, SOIGA, in consultation with the Secretary, shall take any action deemed necessary to ensure the integrity of this policy. This includes, but is not limited to:
  - (1) prohibiting the transfer of an inmate until the grievance procedure has been completed, including the appeal process; and
  - (2) lifting a previously imposed grievance restriction.
- i. The Chief, SOIGA/designee shall notify the Facility Manager in those cases where the suspension of an inmate's transfer is being considered pending the disposition of the appeal process.
- j. If an inmate who has filed a grievance is transferred prior to the appeal process being completed, the inmate may continue to pursue the grievance or appeal by notifying the Facility Manager of the facility where the grievance was originally filed. Adjustments shall be made to the various time limitations in order to allow for review.

#### C. State Intermediate Punishment (SIP) Appeals

- A SIP participant may appeal an expulsion from the SIP program by filing a grievance to the Facility Grievance Coordinator of the facility housing the inmate within 10 days of the date of the expulsion. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will assign a number and forward the grievance to the Executive Deputy Secretary/designee for review and response in accordance with **37 Pa. Code §97.116**.
- 2. The grievance must be legible and the statement of facts may not exceed two pages.
- 3. A participant is responsible for including all required documentation with the grievance. Failure to provide relevant documentation may result in the grievance being dismissed.
- 4. A participant who is indigent as defined in Department policy DC-ADM 803, will be afforded copy service and legal postage up to a maximum of \$10.00 per month and all money received in the inmate's account shall be used to pay for the cost of the copies and legal postage. A non-indigent inmate will incur copying charges in accordance with Department policy 3.1.1.

- 5. Any documentation submitted in support of a grievance will not be returned. The participant should make a copy of any supporting documentation for submission with the grievance.
- 6. The Executive Deputy Secretary/designee may decide the grievance based upon the documentation presented as well as other information contained within the Department's files and may interview the inmate and any involved staff member or contractor employee by means of videoconferencing if the Executive Deputy Secretary/designee in his/her sole discretion, believes an interview will assist him/her in understanding and evaluating the grievance.
- 7. In reviewing a grievance, the Executive Deputy Secretary/designee shall determine whether the participant violated the conditions of his/her Drug Offender Treatment Program (DOTP) or was meaningfully participating in the DOTP. The Executive Deputy Secretary/designee may uphold or reverse the expulsion or take any other action that could have been taken by the Chief of the Department's Bureau of Treatment Services (BTS), Treatment Division, with respect to the alleged conduct at issue.

#### **D. Grievance Reports**

- 1. SOIGA provides a detailed monthly report to Central Office's administrative staff and Facility Managers indicating grievances filed, related trends, and any noted concerns. This report compares the previous years' grievance information to the current grievance information.
- 2. Central Office's administrative staff review any noted concerns or elevated numbers with the Facilty Managers.
- 3. The Chief Grievance Officer meets monthly with the Secretary to discuss any noted concerns or elevated numbers.

<u>SCI</u> INMATE APPEAL TO FACILITY MANAGER <u>GRIEVANCE</u>				
Inmate Number	NAME	HOUSING UNIT	DATE	GRIEVANCE#
I received my initial response from the Grievance Office/Coordinator on and have the following appeal issues. Refer to DC-ADM 804, Grievance Appeal Procedures, for complete instructions.				
Plea	ase provide a BRIEF	(no longer than two	pages) appeal statem	ent.

INMATE SIGNATURE:

INMATE APPEAL TO FINAL REVIEW GRIEVANCE				
INMATE NUMBER	NAME	FACILITY	DATE	GRIEVANCE#
I received my appeal from the Superintendent onand have the following appeal issues.				
Appeals mu	st relate to the issue	presented in the init	res, for complete inst ial grievance and 1 <sup>st</sup> l pages) appeal statem	evel appeal.
			bages) appear statem	

INMATE SIGNATURE:

#### Section 3 – Grievance Restriction or Grievance Restriction Extension

#### A. Grievance Restriction

- 1. An inmate who has filed five grievances within a 30-day period which have been determined to be frivolous may be placed on grievance restriction.
  - a. The maximum length of the grievance restriction period is 90 days.
  - b. An inmate placed on grievance restriction shall be notified via the **Grievance Restriction Notice (Attachment 3-A)**.
  - c. Once an inmate is placed on grievance restriction, he/she may file no more than one grievance each 15 working days.
  - d. The grievance restriction period begins on the date of the written notice to the inmate of the grievance restriction.
  - e. The 15 working day period during which one grievance may be filed begins on the 1<sup>st</sup> working day immediately following the date of the written notice to the inmate of the grievance restriction.

# 2. The frivolous grievances used to place an inmate on grievance restriction must be within a 30-day period from when the inmate initially filed the frivolous grievances (date of the first frivolous grievance received).

- 3. A grievance that was withdrawn after an **Initial Review Response** has been distributed to the inmate shall be considered for grievance restriction if deemed frivolous by the Grievance Officer.
- 4. The Facility Grievance Coordinator shall provide the inmate with written notice of the grievance restriction on the **Grievance Restriction Notice (Attachment 3-A)** and the reason(s) for it.

**NOTE:** A copy of the notice shall be forwarded to the Deputy Secretary, Facility Manager, and the Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals (SOIGA).

- 5. It is the inmate's responsibility to determine which issues to grieve while on grievance restriction.
- 6. An inmate will not be denied a **DC-804, Part 1** due to being placed on grievance restriction.
- 7. An inmate may appeal a grievance restriction and/or a grievance restriction extension in accordance with **Subsections B. & C. below**.

- 8. If the Facility Manager/designee determines during the grievance restriction review that the inmate has not submitted five frivolous grievances, the inmate may be removed from grievance restriction. The Deputy Secretary and the SOIGA shall be notified that the restriction was lifted.
- 9. A prior grievance that was rejected cannot be used towards the number of five frivolous grievances when placing an inmate on grievance restriction. A grievance must be found frivolous in order to be used toward placement on grievance restriction.
- 10. If an inmate files one or more frivolous grievances while on grievance restriction, the Facility Manager may request an additional 30-day period of restriction through the Deputy Secretary. A copy of the request shall be forwarded to the SOIGA for tracking purposes.

# Note: An inmate placed on grievance restriction extension shall be notified via the Grievance Restriction Extension Notice (Attachment 3-B) and he/she may file no more than one grievance each 15 working days.

11. A grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension issued at one facility will be continued if the inmate is transferred to another facility.

#### B. Appeal to Facility Manager

- 1. Inmate Responsibilities
  - a. An inmate may appeal a grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension, to the Facility Manager in writing, within 15 working days from the date of the notice of a grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension.
  - b. The grievance restriction notice or grievance restriction extension notice must be received by the inmate before any appeal to the Facility Manager can be sought.
  - c. Only the placement on grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension can be appealed.
  - d. Each appeal must be clearly labeled as an appeal at the top of the document. The text of an appeal must be legible, understandable, and presented in a courteous manner. The statement of facts must not exceed two pages, must contain reason(s) for the appeal, and must be handwritten or typed on writing paper (two one-sided or one double-sided 8 1/2 " x 11" page), or may be submitted on the **Appeal to the Facility Manager Form** (refer to **Section 2, Attachment 2-A**).
- 2. Staff Responsibilities
  - a. The appeal must be addressed by the Facility manager/designee.

- b. A time extension for filing a grievance appeal will be considered on a case by case basis. The inmate must notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator of the reason for the delay. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will consider the reason given and also consider if the delay was caused by:
  - (1) a temporary transfer from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
  - (2) a permanent transfer to another facility from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
  - (3) Authorized Temporary Absence (ATA) for an extended period;
  - (4) another delay with mail delivery; or
  - (5) any other reason the Facility Grievance Coordinator deems appropriate.

NOTE: If it is determined that a delay was caused by a circumstance listed above, a reasonable extension of time for filing shall be permitted.

- c. The Facility Manager/designee shall notify the inmate using the Facility Manager's Appeal Response (refer to **Section 2, Attachment 2-B**) within 15 working days of receiving the appeal.
  - (1) A brief statement of the reason(s) for the decision must be included.
  - (2) Alternatively, the Facility Manager/designee may overturn the grievance restriction placement.

#### C. Appeal to Final Review

- 1. Inmate Responsibilities
  - a. The decision from the appeal to the Facility Manager must be received by the inmate before an appeal to Final Review can be sought.
  - b. Any inmate who is dissatisfied with the disposition of an appeal from the Facility manager may submit an **Appeal to Final Review** within 15 working days from the date of the Facility Manager/designee's decision. Only issues related to the placement of grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension may be appealed to Final Review.
  - c. A time extension for filing a grievance appeal will be considered on a case by case basis. The inmate must notify the Facility Grievance Coordinator of the reason for the delay. The Facility Grievance Coordinator will consider the reason given and also consider if the delay was caused by:

- (1) a temporary transfer from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
- (2) a permanent transfer to another facility from the facility where the grievance appeal should have been filed;
- (3) ATA for an extended period; or
- (4) delay with mail delivery.

NOTE: If it is determined that a delay was caused by a circumstance listed above, a reasonable extension of time for filing shall be permitted.

- d. An appeal to Final Review will not be permitted until the inmate has complied with all procedures established for grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension in accordance with **Subsections A. and B. above**.
- e. The text of an appeal to the SOIGA must be legible, understandable and presented in a courteous manner. The statement of facts must not exceed two pages, and must be handwritten or typed on writing paper (two one-sided or none double-sided 8 ½" x 11" page), or may be submitted on the **Inmate Appeal to Final Review** (refer to **Section 2, Attachment 2-E**).
- f. The appeal must contain a reason for appealing the Facility Manager/designee's decision.
- g. Every appeal to Final Review must be addressed to the following:

Chief, Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals Department of Corrections 1920 Technology Parkway Mechanicsburg, PA 17050

Failure to properly address the appeal will delay the process.

- h. An inmate appealing a grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension to Final Review is responsible for providing the SOIGA with all required documentation relevant to the appeal. This appeal paperwork must include:
  - (1) a copy of the written notice of placement on grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension from the Facility Grievance Coordinator;
  - (2) the appeal of the grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension placement to the Facility Manager;
  - (3) the Facility Manager/designee's Response;

- (4) a written appeal to the SOIGA;
- (5) the copies of the grievance restriction notice or grievance restriction extension and the Facility Manager/designee's Response cannot be handwritten; and
- (6) failure to provide any of the documentation noted above may result in the appeal being dismissed.
- i. An indigent inmate as defined in Department policy **DC-ADM 803**, "**Inmate Mail and Incoming Publications**," will be afforded copy service and legal postage up to a maximum of \$10.00 per month and all money received in the inmate's account shall be used to pay for the cost of the copies and legal postage. A non-indigent inmate will incur copying charges in accordance with Department policy **3.1.1**, "**Fiscal Administration**."
- j. Any documentation submitted in support of a grievance restriction or grievance restriction extension appeal will become part of the official record and will not be returned. The inmate should make copies of supporting documents, including facility documents, prior to submission to Final Review.
- 2. Staff Responsibilities
  - a. The SOIGA will ensure that:
    - (1) an appeal to Final Review is responded to within 30 working days of receipt unless otherwise extended; and
    - (2) the Chief of SOIGA may authorize an extension of up to 10 additional working days if the investigation of the appeal is ongoing. If an extension is necessary, the inmate shall be advised in writing. This may be done using the Extension Form (refer to Section 1, Attachment 1-E).
  - b. SOIGA will review the grievance restriction notice or grievance restriction extension, the Appeal to the Facility Manager, the Facility Manager/designee's response, and the appeal to Final Review.
  - c. Upon completion of the review, SOIGA will respond directly to the inmate in all cases using the **Final Appeal Decision** (refer to **Section 2, Attachment 2-G**) or **Final Appeal Decision Dismiss** (refer to **Section 2, Attachment 2-H**). If the inmate is released/paroled, he/she must provide a forwarding address to SOIGA. SOIGA will forward the Final Review response to the address provided or, if no address is provided, to the last address of record for the inmate.
  - d. SOIGA will issue a decision with one of the following dispositions: Uphold Response, Uphold Inmate, Dismiss, or Uphold in Part/Deny in Part. The Chief/designee, SOGIA, shall notify the inmate and the Facility Manager of the decision and rationale.

- e. The Chief, SOIGA, in consultation with the Secretary, shall take any action deemed necessary to ensure the integrity of this policy. This includes, but is not limited to:
  - (1) prohibiting the transfer of an inmate until the grievance procedure has been completed, including the appeal process; and
  - (2) lifting a previously imposed grievance restriction.
- f. The Chief, SOIGA/designee shall notify the Facility Manager in those cases where the suspension of an inmate's transfer is being considered pending the disposition of the appeal process.
- g. If an inmate who has filed a grievance is transferred prior to the appeal process being completed, the inmate may continue to pursue the grievance or appeal by notifying the Facility Manager of the facility where the grievance was originally filed. Adjustments shall be made to the various time limitations in order to allow for review.

**Automated Inmate Grievance Tracking System** – A computerized system maintained by the Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals designed to store and retrieve data and trends pertaining to the Inmate Grievance System.

**Appeal to Facility Manager** – The second step of the formal Initial Grievance process during which the Facility Manager/designee reviews the decision of the Grievance Officer.

**Chief, Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals** – A management level employee assigned to the Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals by the Secretary to oversee the inmate grievance and appeal process, train field staff, and respond to appeals.

**Courteous Manner** – The grievance and/or appeal should be written without the use of abusive language, profanities, name calling, etc.

Department – The Pennsylvania Department of Corrections.

**Facility Grievance Coordinator** – The Corrections Superintendents Assistant (CSA)/designee in a facility, or a Community Corrections Regional Director/designee, who is responsible for the overall administration of the Inmate Grievance System in that facility/region. This includes determining whether the grievance was filed in compliance with the policy, as well as the data collection, tracking, and statistical reporting.

**Facility Manager** – The Superintendent of a State Correctional Facility, State Regional Correctional Facility, or Motivational Boot Camp, Director of a Community Corrections Center or the Director of the Training Academy.

**Final Review** – The third step of the formal Initial Grievance process during which the Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals reviews the decision of the Facility Manager/designee.

**Frivolous Grievance** – A grievance is frivolous when it is found that the allegations or the relief sought lack any arguable basis in law, fact and/or policy.

**Grievance** – A formal written complaint by an inmate related to a problem encountered during the course of his/her confinement.

**Grievance Rejection Form** – The form used to return a grievance to an inmate when the grievance is not in compliance with this procedures manual.

**Grievance Officer** – An appropriate Department Head or management level staff person designated by the Facility Grievance Coordinator to provide initial review of an inmate grievance arising from his/her specific area of responsibility (a Unit Manager would be assigned to provide initial review of a grievance regarding a housing unit).

**Grievance Restriction** – A limitation on the number and frequency of grievances an inmate may file.

**Initial Review** – The first step of the Initial Grievance process during which a Grievance Officer reviews an inmate grievance.

**Retaliation** – An act of vengeance or threat of action against an inmate or staff in response to an inmate complaint of a problem. Examples include, but are not limited to, unnecessary discipline, intimidation, unnecessary changes in work or program assignments, unjustified transfers or placements, unjustified denials of privileges and services.

Secretary – The Secretary of the Department of Corrections.

**Secretary's Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals (SOIGA)** – The office responsible for review and disposition of all appeals to Final Review arising under this policy.

**Working Days** – For the purposes of this policy, working days are Monday through Friday, excluding state holidays.